

OpenGL Tutorial

Computer Graphics

CMU 15-462/15-662, Fall 2017

What is OpenGL?

- Cross-language, cross-platform application programming interface (API) for rendering 2D/3D graphics
- Originally released by Silicon Graphics Inc. (SGI) in 1992
- Now managed by non-profit technology consortium Khronos Group
- Closely outlines what GPUs are meant to do

Things You Can Do with OpenGL



Source: UNiGINE

Things You Can Do with OpenGL



Source: <http://www.heyuguys.com/astonishing-game-of-thrones-recreated-in-minecraft/>

Disclaimer

- This tutorial does NOT cover the “modern” OpenGL (version 3.x and higher, latest is 4.5) which uses lower level API’s to give you more flexibility.
- Instead, we focus on the “older” OpenGL (version 2.1) to get your feet wet with high-level API’s.

Drawing Primitive Shapes

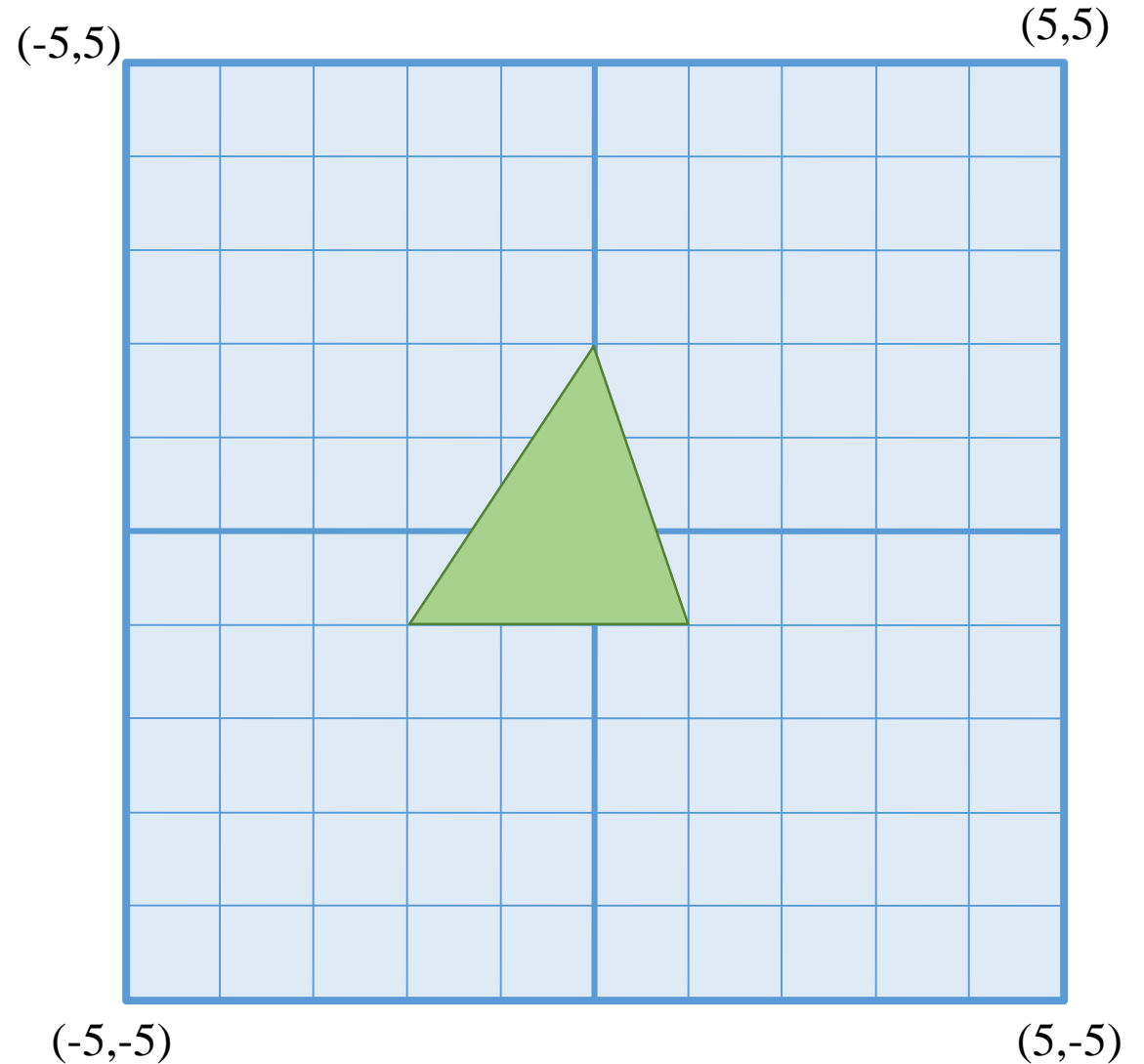
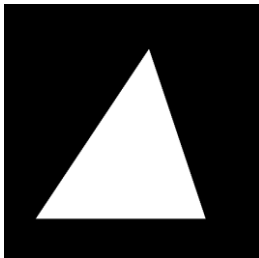
Drawing a Triangle

Starts the draw triangles state

- `glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);`
- `glVertex2f(-2, -1);`
- `glVertex2f(1, -1);`
- `glVertex2f(0, 2);`
- `glEnd();` Ends the draw triangles state

Vertices

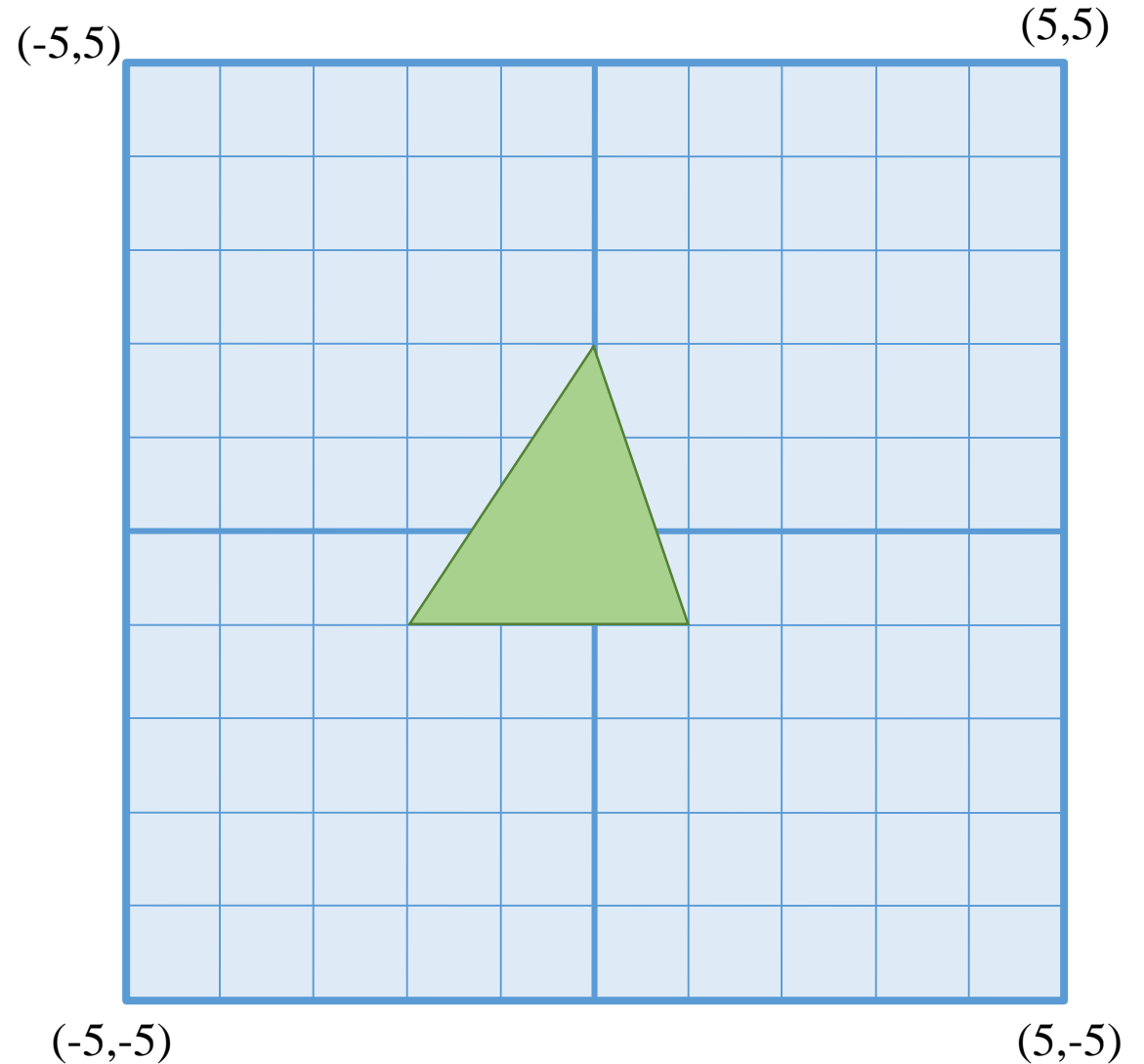
- *Default color is actually white



OpenGL API Convention

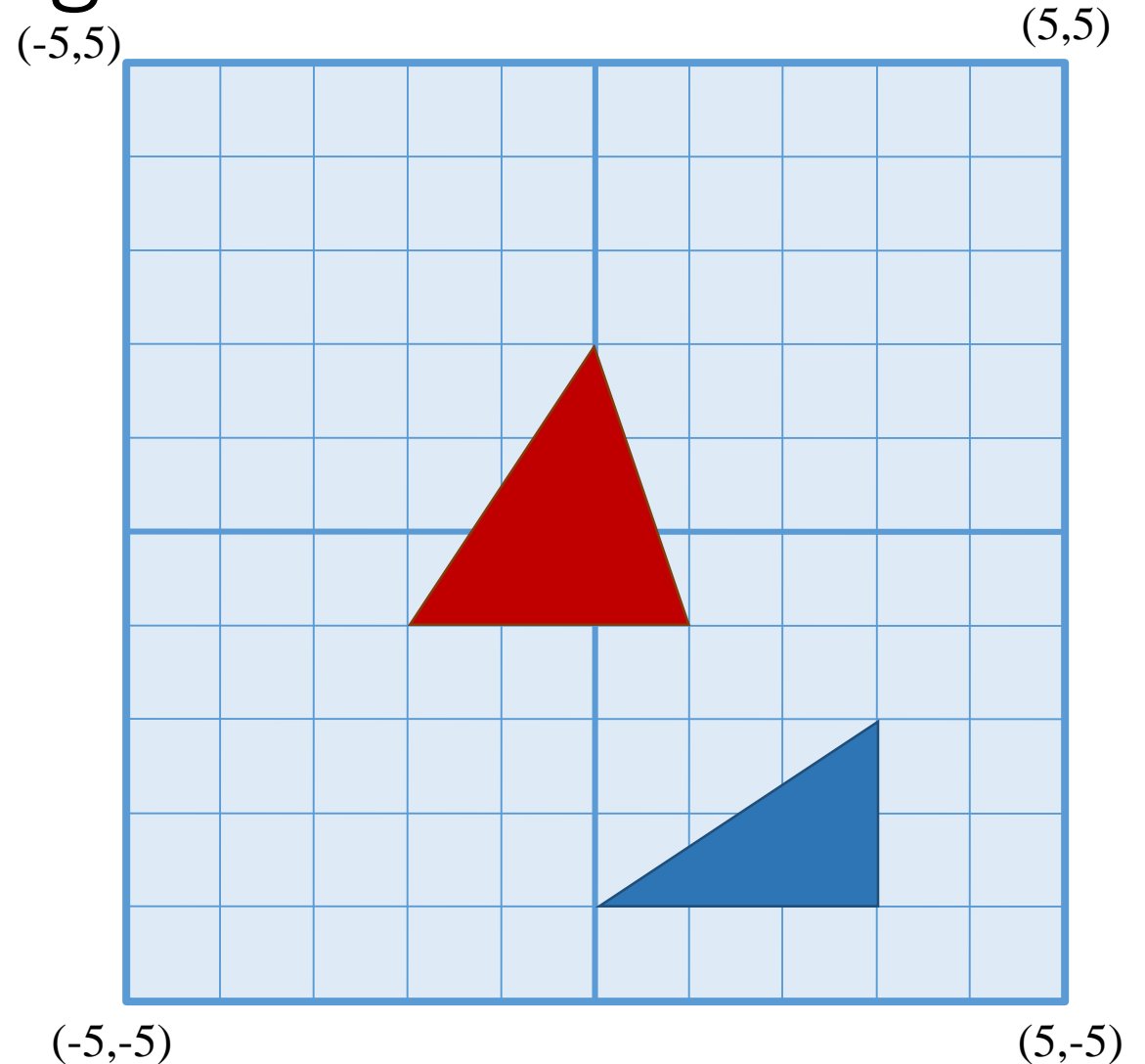
OpenGL

- `glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);`
- `glVertex2f(-2, -1);`
- `glVertex2f(1, -1);`
- `glVertex2f(0, 2);`
- `glEnd();`



Drawing Multiple Triangles

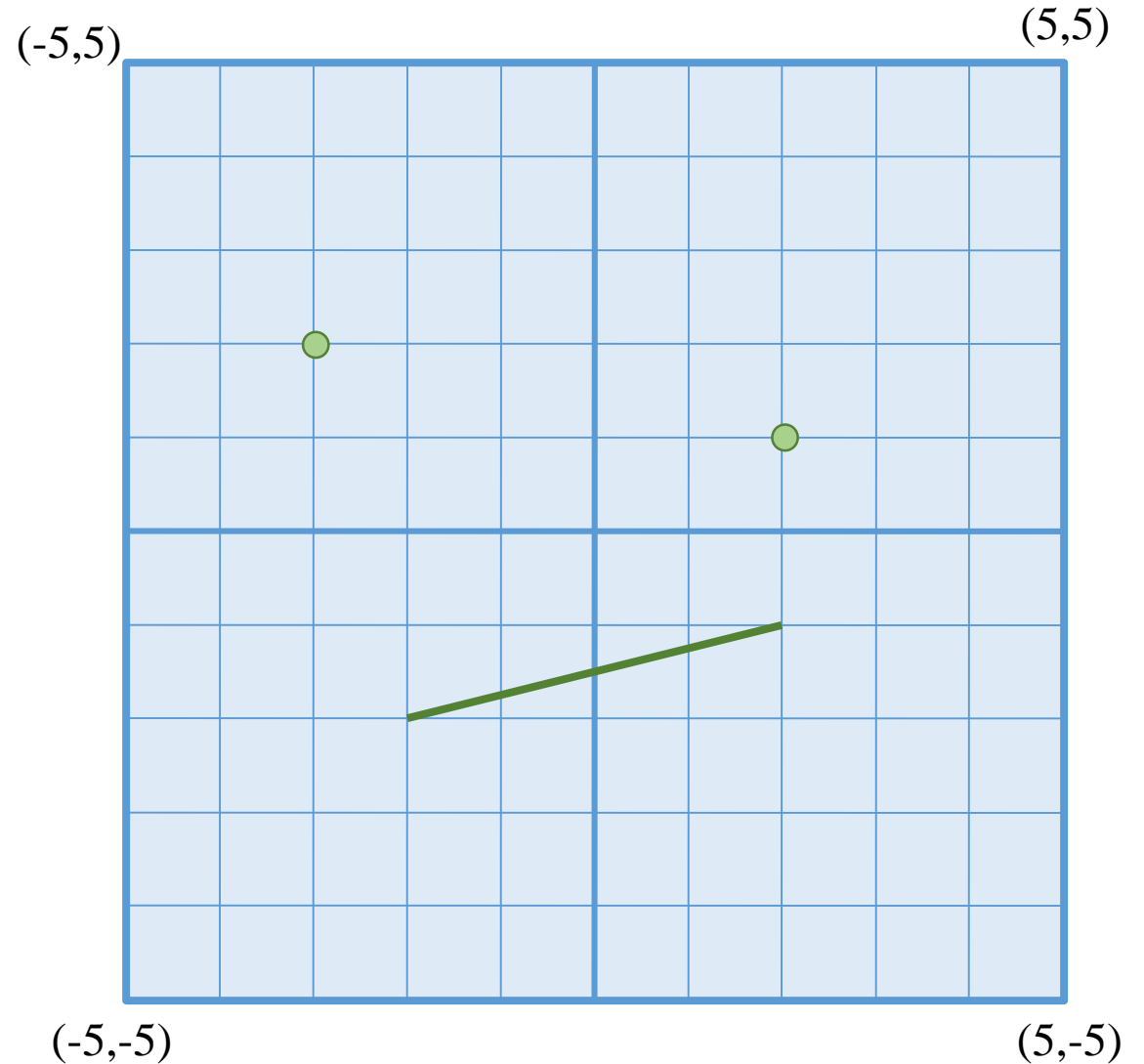
- glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
- glVertex2f(-2, -1);
- glVertex2f(1, -1);
- glVertex2f(0, 2);
- glVertex2f(0, -4);
- glVertex2f(3, -4);
- glVertex2f(3, -2);
- glEnd();
- What happens if number of vertices are not 3n?



Drawing Other Shapes

- `glBegin(GL_POINTS);`
- `glVertex2f(-3, 2);`
- `glVertex2f(2, 1);`
- `glEnd();`

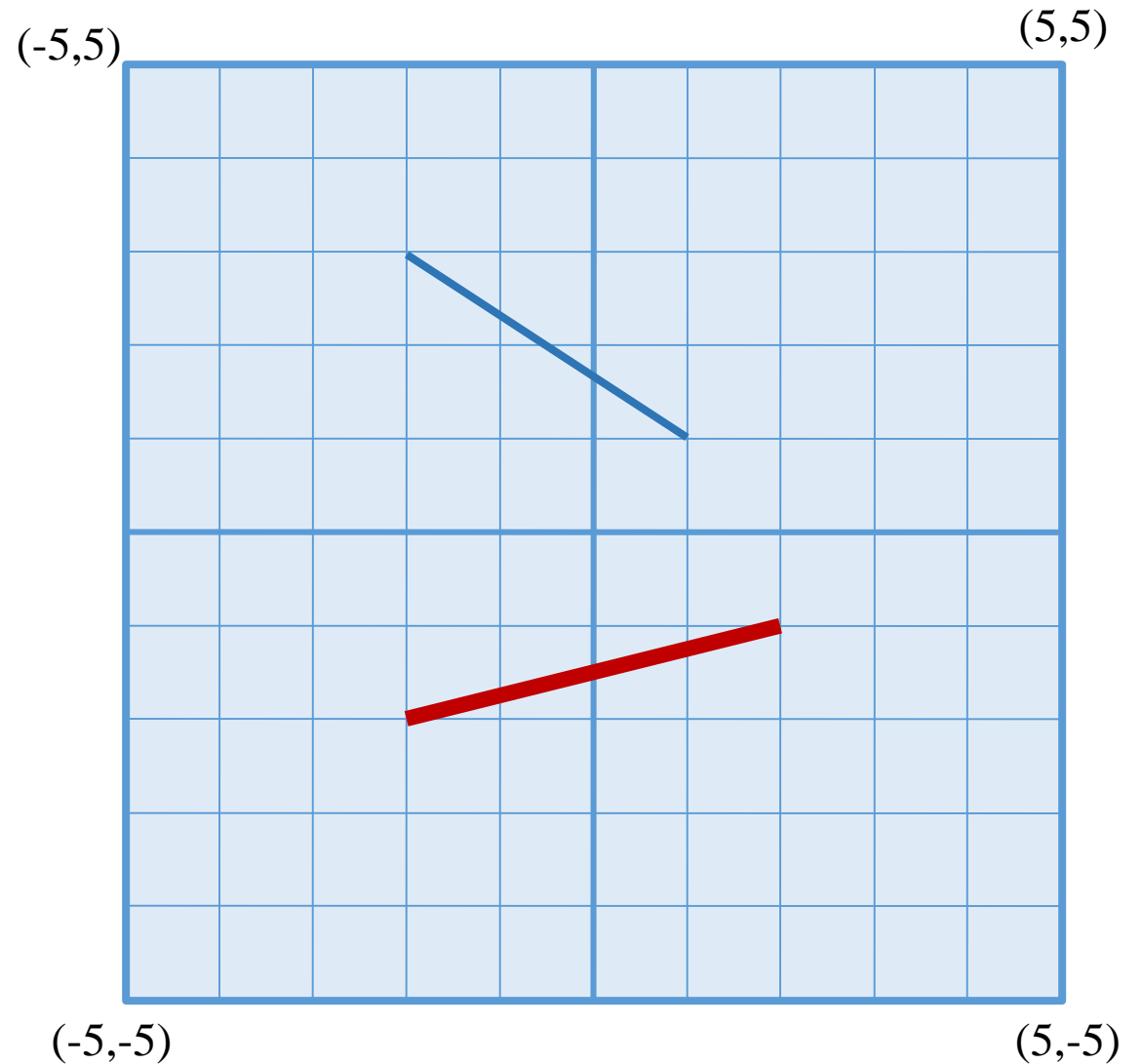
- `glBegin(GL_LINES);`
- `glVertex2f(-2, -2);`
- `glVertex2f(2, -1);`
- `glEnd();`



Some Things Cannot Be Done Inside glBegin/glEnd

- `glLineWidth(2.0);`
- `glBegin(GL_LINES);`
- `glVertex2f(-2, -2);`
- `glVertex2f(2, -1);`
- `glEnd();`

- `glLineWidth(1.0);`
- `glBegin(GL_LINES);`
- `glVertex2f(-2, 3);`
- `glVertex2f(1, 1);`
- `glEnd();`

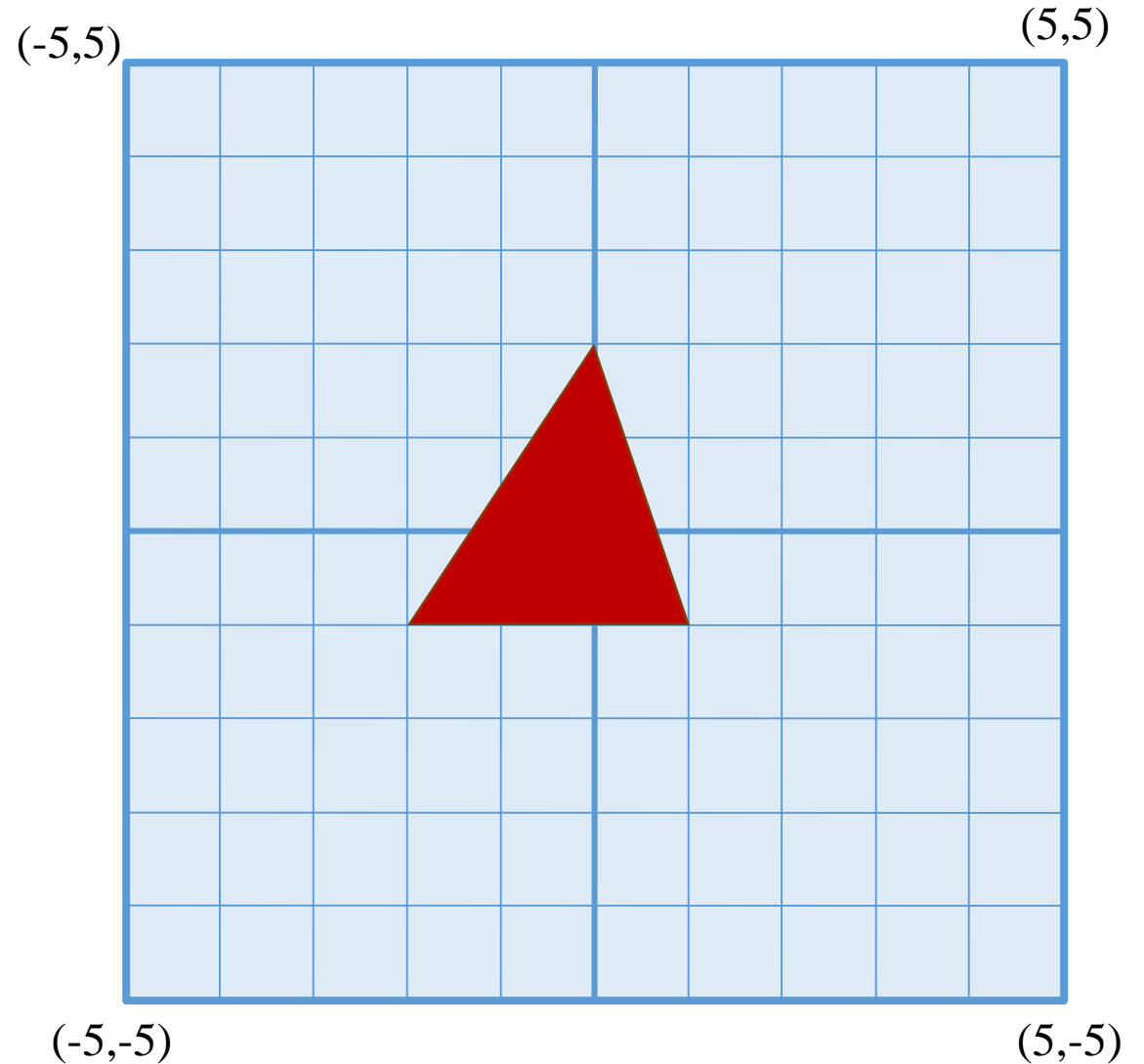


Color in OpenGL

Setting Color

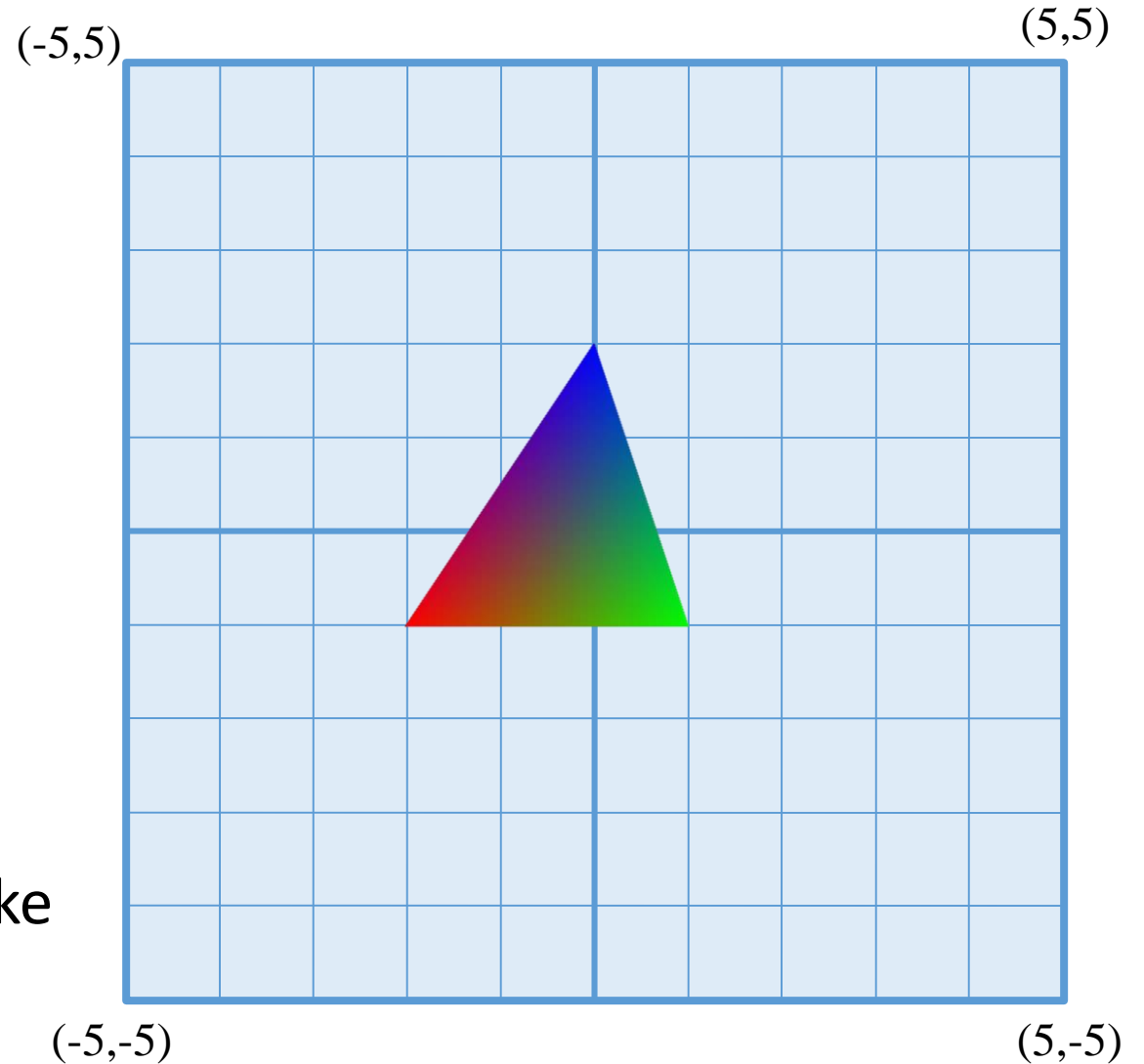
Takes in RGB

- `glColor3f(1, 0, 0);`
- `glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);`
- `glVertex2f(-2, -1);`
- `glVertex2f(1, -1);`
- `glVertex2f(0, 2);`
- `glEnd();`
- OpenGL is a state machine.



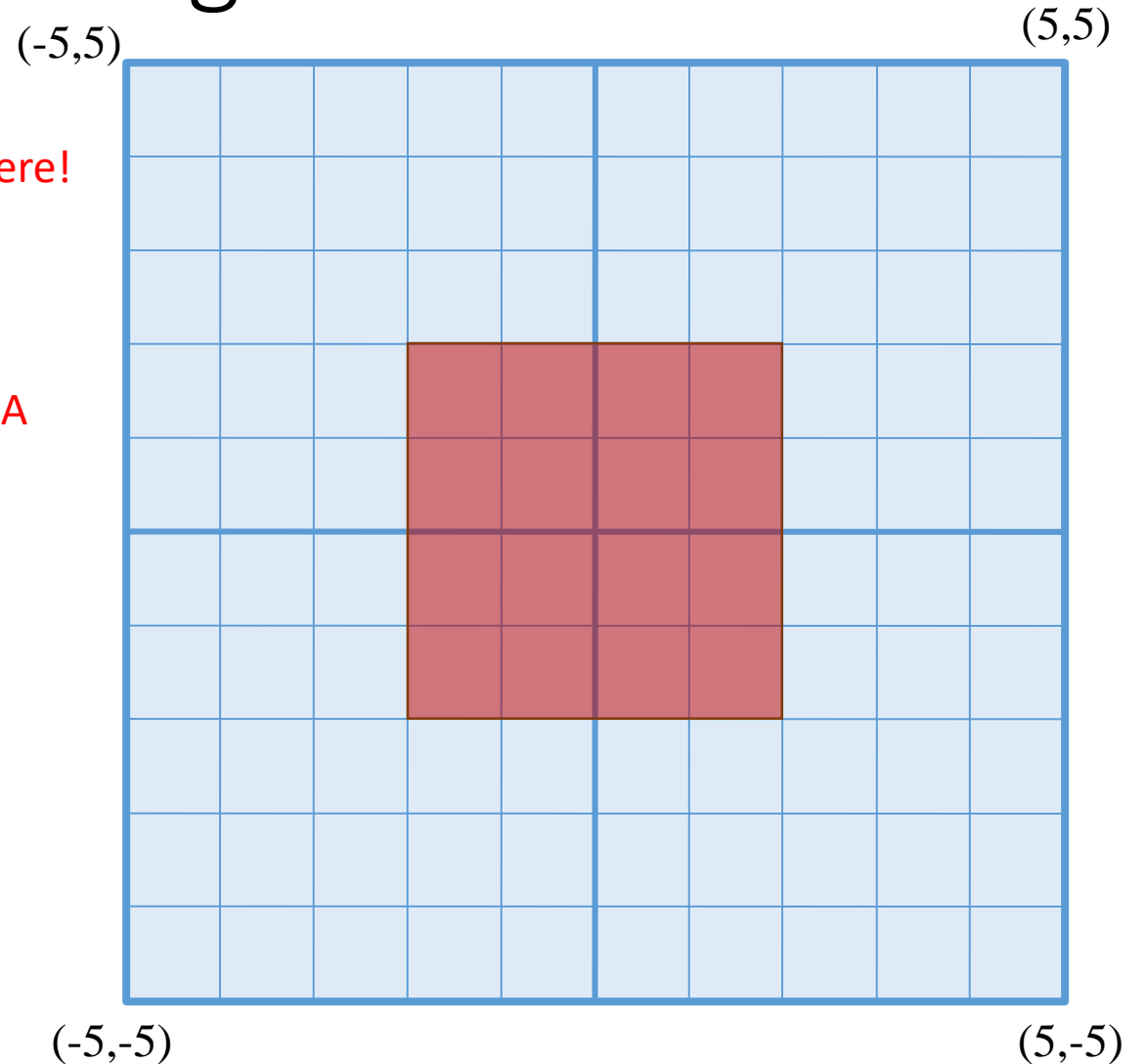
Color Per Vertex

- `glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);`
- `glColor3f(1, 0, 0);`
- `glVertex2f(-2, -1);`
- `glColor3f(0, 1, 0);`
- `glVertex2f(1, -1);`
- `glColor3f(0, 0, 1);`
- `glVertex2f(0, 2);`
- `glEnd();`
- Why does the triangle color look like this?



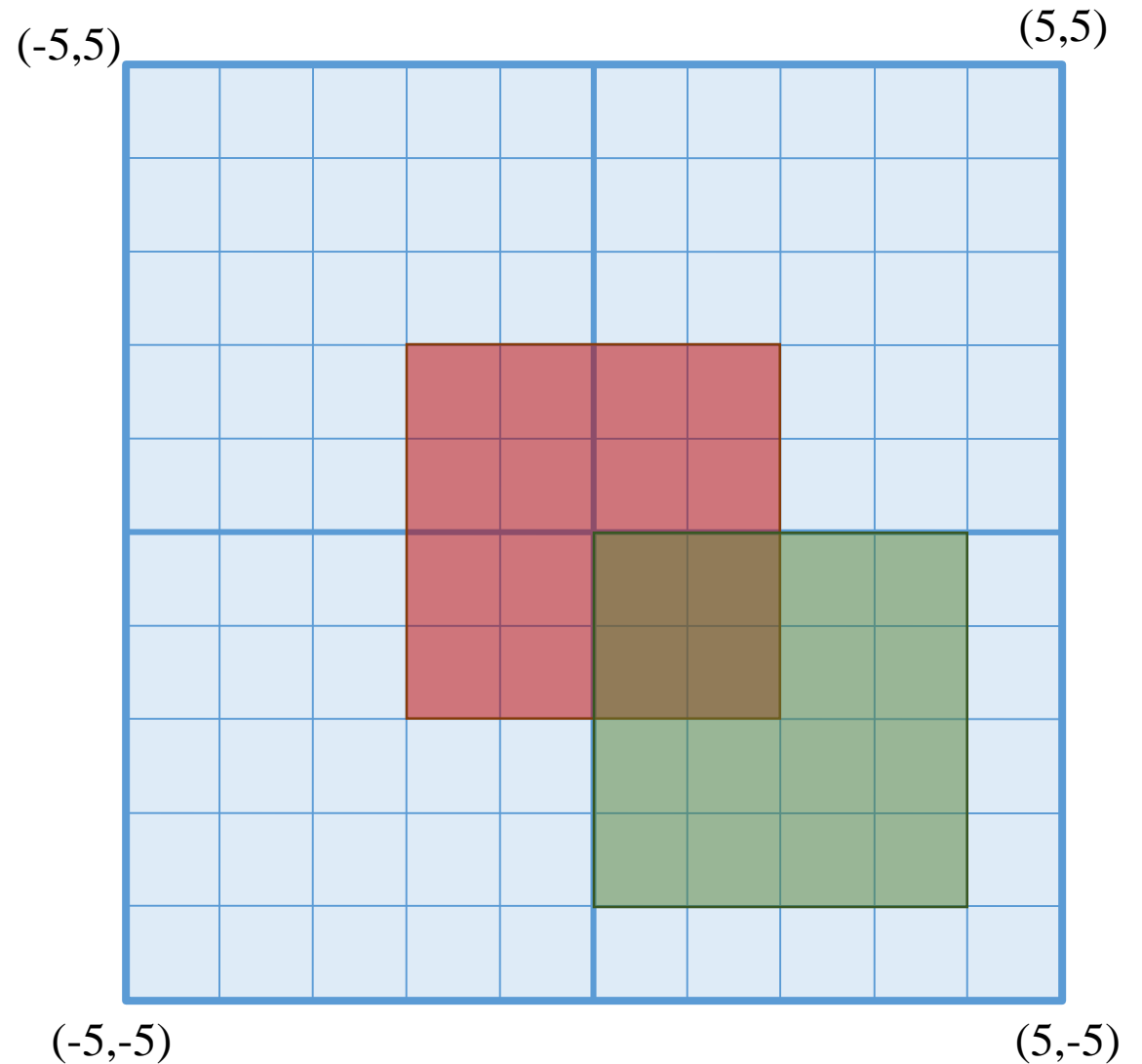
Transparency and Blending

- `glEnable(GL_BLEND);` Many possible blend modes here!
- `glBlendFunc(GL_SRC_ALPHA, GL_ONE_MINUS_SRC_ALPHA);`
- `glColor4f(1, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5);` Takes in RGBA
- `glBegin(GL_QUADS);`
- `glVertex2f(-2, -2);`
- `glVertex2f(2, -2);`
- `glVertex2f(2, 2);`
- `glVertex2f(-2, 2);`
- `glEnd();`



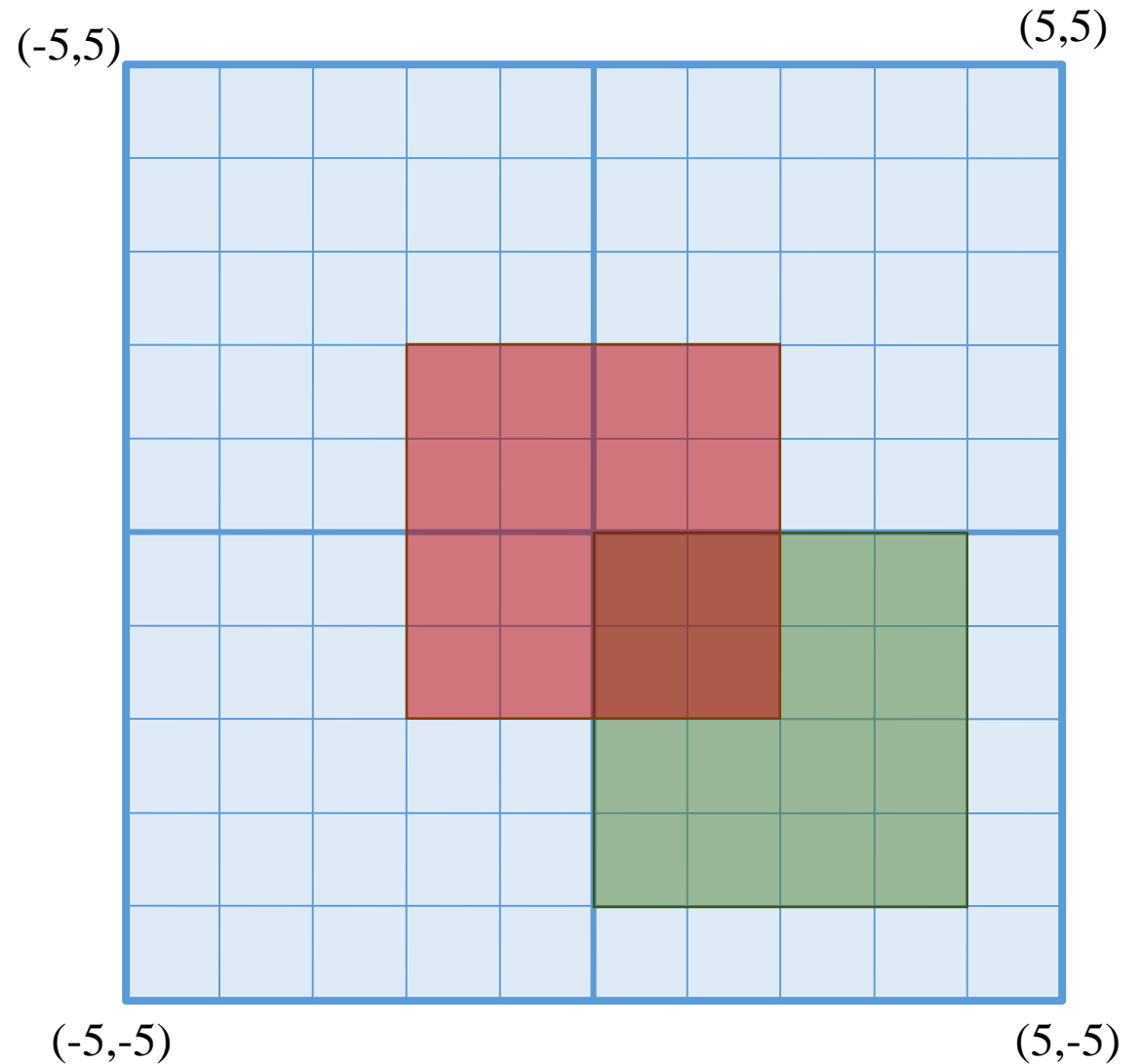
Transparency and Blending: Drawing Order

- `glEnable(GL_BLEND);`
- `glBlendFunc(GL_SRC_ALPHA,
GL_ONE_MINUS_SRC_ALPHA);`
- `drawRedSquare();`
- `drawGreenSquare();`



Transparency and Blending: Drawing Order

- `glEnable(GL_BLEND);`
- `glBlendFunc(GL_SRC_ALPHA,
GL_ONE_MINUS_SRC_ALPHA);`
- `drawGreenSquare();`
- `drawRedSquare();`

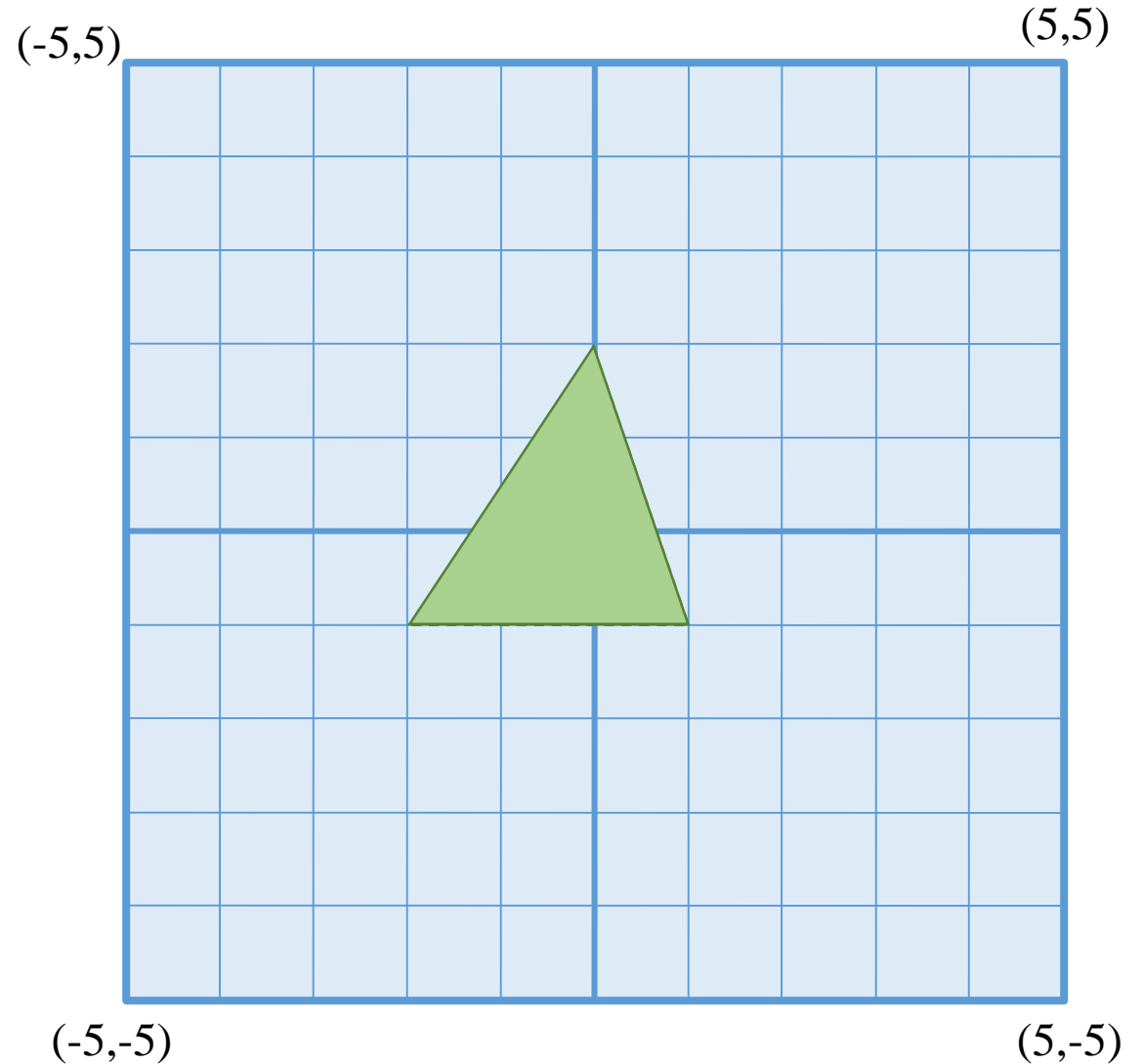


Transformations

Translation

Notice it comes before the triangle

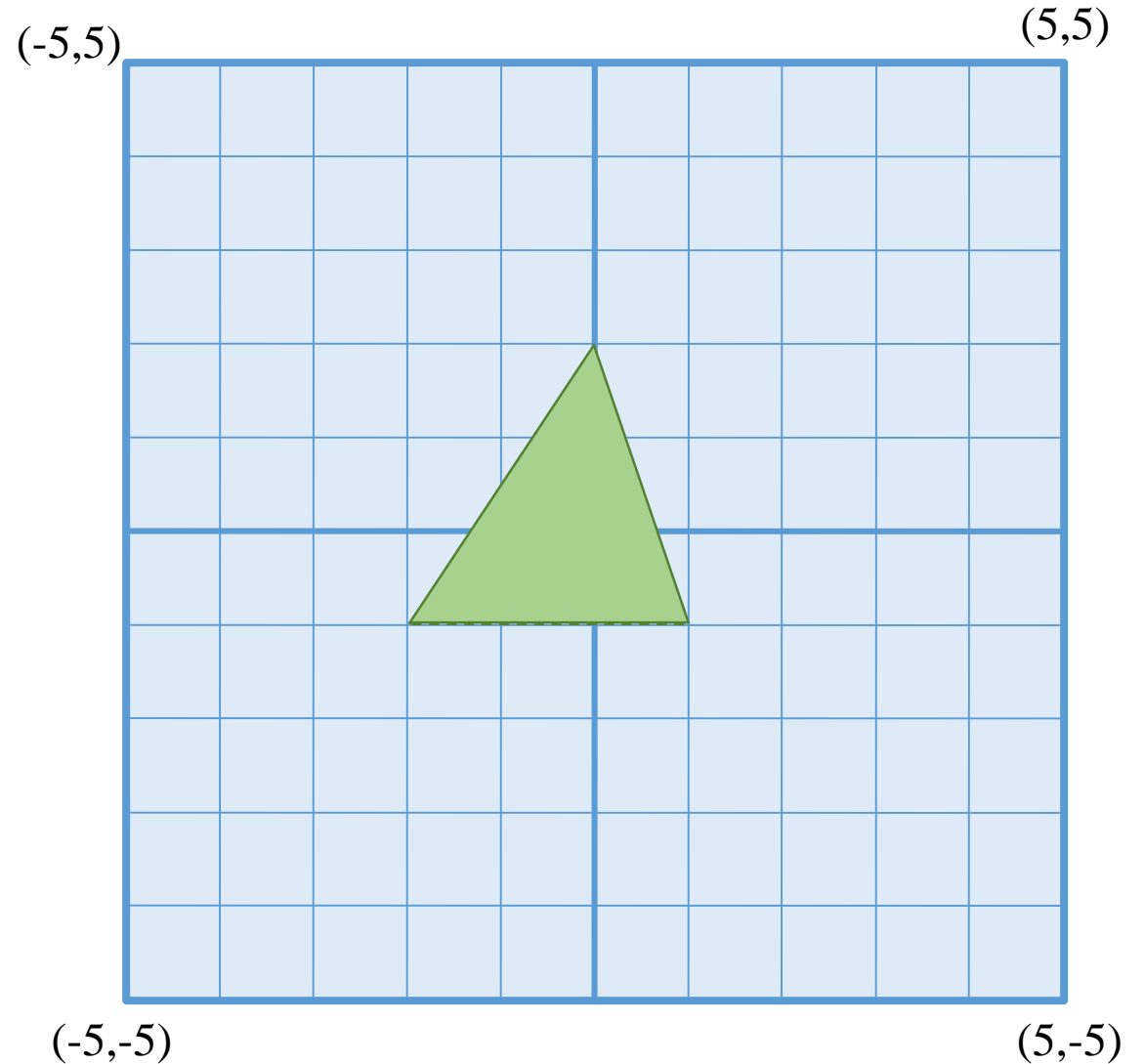
- `glTranslatef(-2, -2, 0);`
- `glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);`
- `glVertex2f(-2, -1);`
- `glVertex2f(1, -1);`
- `glVertex2f(0, 2);`
- `glEnd();`



Rotation

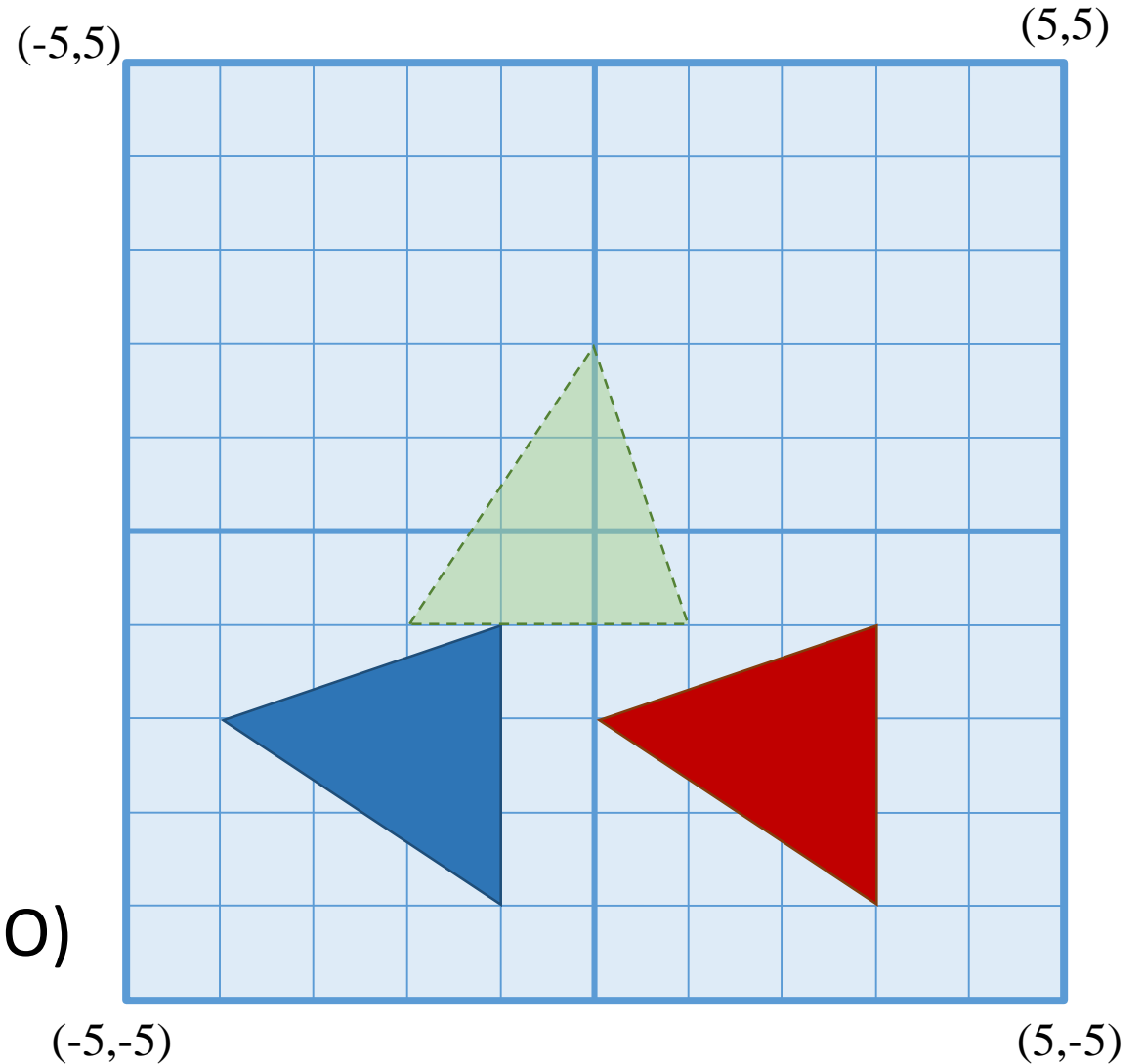
Notice it comes before the triangle

- `glRotatef(90, 0, 0, 1);`
- `glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);`
- `glVertex2f(-2, -1);`
- `glVertex2f(1, -1);`
- `glVertex2f(0, 2);`
- `glEnd();`



Transformations Are NOT Commutative

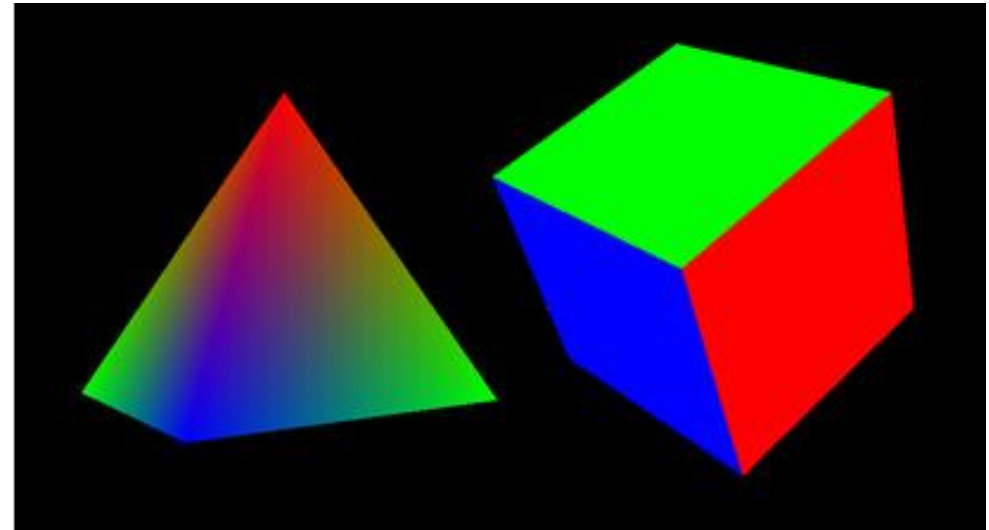
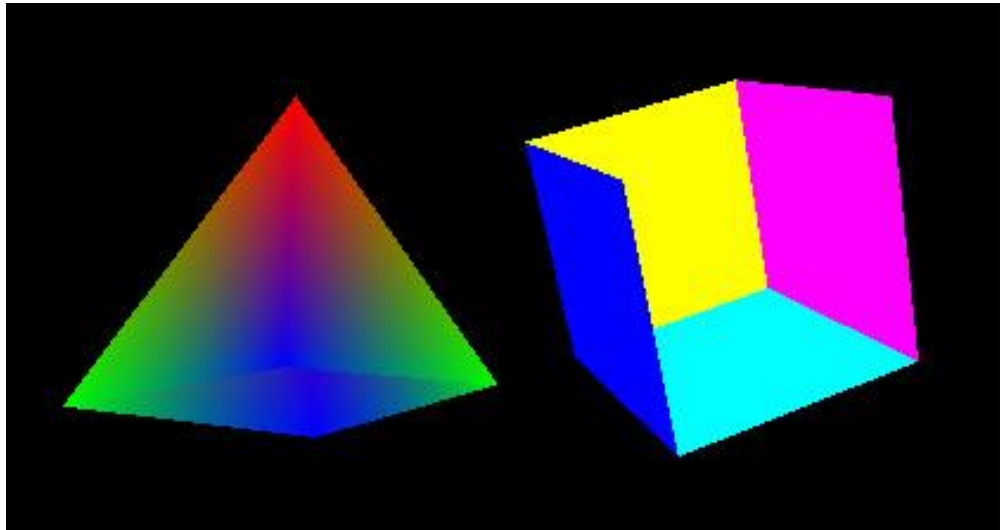
- `glRotatef(90, 0, 0, 1);`
- `glTranslatef(-2, -2, 0);`
- vs.
- `glTranslatef(-2, -2, 0);`
- `glRotatef(90, 0, 0, 1);`
- Transformations are stacked (LIFO)



Going to 3D

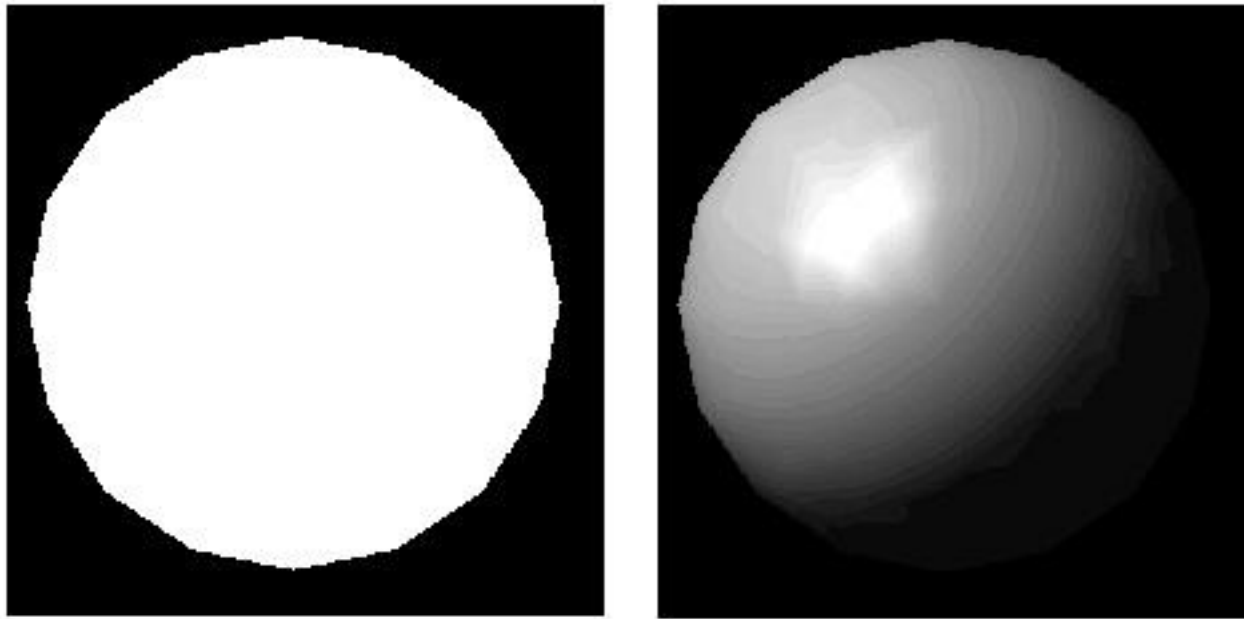
Depth Test

- Makes sure objects in front cover objects in back
- See `glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST)`



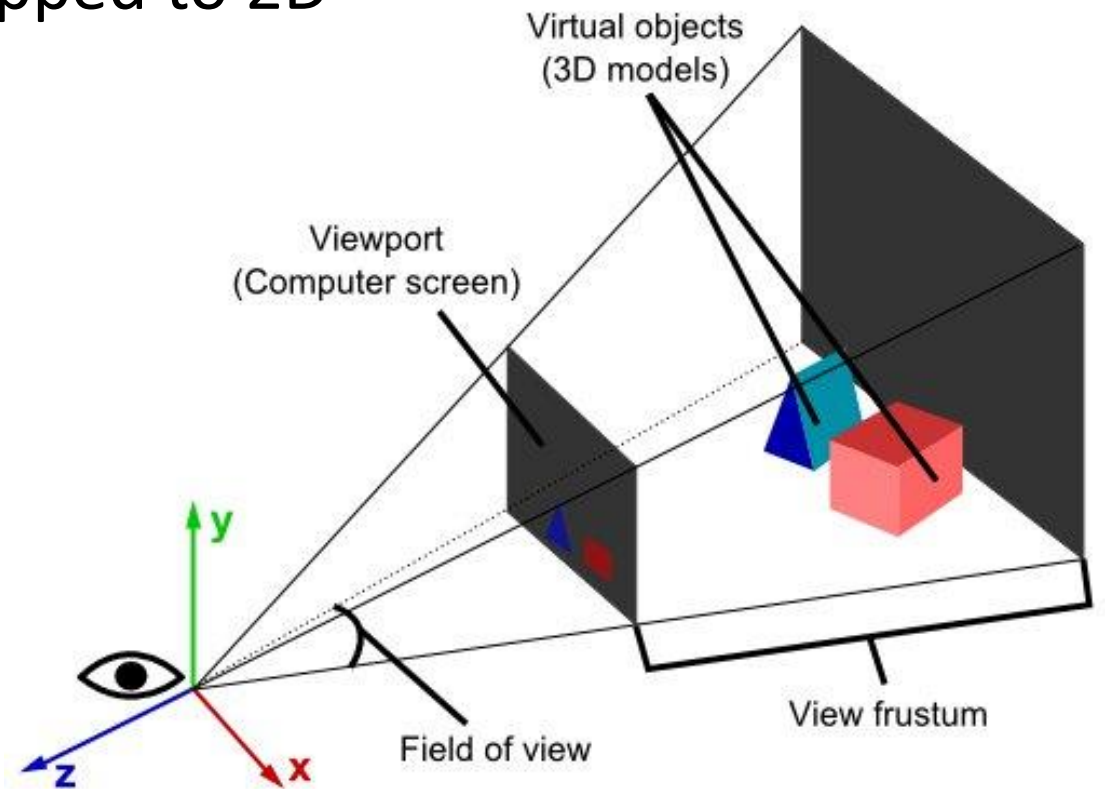
Lighting

- Colors primitives based on light and surface normal
- See `glEnable(GL_LIGHTING)` and `glNormal`



Projection

- Controls how 3D coordinates get mapped to 2D
- See `glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION)`



Source: <http://www.real3dtutorials.com/tut00002.php>

More Resources

- Official OpenGL Documentation
 - https://www.opengl.org/wiki/OpenGL_Reference
 - Or “man glVertex” on Linux/Mac
- Legacy OpenGL Tutorials
 - NeHe (http://nehe.gamedev.net/tutorial/lessons_01_05/22004/)
 - Programming Techniques GLUT Tutorial (<http://www.programming-techniques.com/2011/12/glut-tutorial-drawing-basic-shapes.html>)
- Modern OpenGL Tutorials
 - OpenGL-Tutorial (<http://www.opengl-tutorial.org/>)
 - OpenGL-Introduction (<https://open.gl/>)